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IRAN AND SYRIA: LICENCE TO PROTECT YOUR IPR

Current sanctions by the United States do not prohibit the protection and enforcement of intellectual property rights in Iran and Syria. Payments to protect IPR can be made directly, or after the issuance of a General License by the Office of Foreign Assets Control of the U.S. Treasury Department.

General Licenses exclude certain types of payments from sanctioned regimes and there is no need to obtain special written consent from the OFAC to make such payments. All U.S. sanctions programs currently allow U.S. persons and entities to perform the following transactions:

- The filing and prosecution of any application to obtain a patent, trademark, copyright, or other form of intellectual property protection;
- The receipt of a patent, trademark, copyright, or other form of intellectual property protection;
- The renewal or maintenance of a patent, trademark, copyright, or other form of intellectual property protection; and
- The filing and prosecution of any opposition or infringement proceeding with respect to a patent, trademark, copyright, or other form of intellectual property protection, or the entrance of a defense to any such proceeding.

Please do not hesitate to contact us in case you have any questions or require any additional information.

JORDAN: NEW DRUG AND PHARMACY LAW RATIFIED

Jordan recently amended the Drug and Pharmacy Law No. 24 of 2015 that came into effect on May 18, 2015.

The main amendments include sanctions imposed on the counterfeiting of medicine. The new law stipulates the following:

- A punitive sanction of both imprisonment and fine, whereas the old law imposed either imprisonment or a fine, which was based on the court’s discretion;
- The fine for counterfeiting is now tenfold the value of the fake products produced, whereas the old law only imposed a fine equaling twofold of the value; and
- The Food and Drug Administration is now authorized to close down any shop, store, gym, or beauty center that sells or trades in counterfeit or banned medicines or supplements.
OMAN: PROTECTING NEW PLANT VARIETIES

Oman recently published the implementing regulations of Royal Decree No. 49 of 2009 promulgating the Law on the Protection of Breeders’ Rights in New Varieties of Plants. Applications may now be filed with the General Directorate for Plant and Animal Research at the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries.

Filing requirements stipulate that applications must include a title and a full description, along with seeds and any other information or samples that may be requested by the authorities concerned. The protection term is 25 years for trees and grapevines, and 20 years for other plant varieties. Renewal fees will have to be paid annually from the filing date.

The table below lists countries in the MENA where Plant Variety Applications may be filed, and the relevant Law in addition to the annuities and protection term of each applications.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COUNTRIES</th>
<th>ANNUITIES</th>
<th>PROTECTION TERM</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cyprus</td>
<td>The implementing regulations of Law 21(I)/2004 have still not been issued yet.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Egypt</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>25 years from date of grant for trees and grapevines, and 20 years for other agricultural products</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>25 years from date of grant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iran</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>18 years from date of grant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jordan</td>
<td>A maintenance fee is due annually and is payable during the first 4 months of each year following the year during which the plant variety is granted</td>
<td>25 years from date of filing for trees and grapevines, and 20 years for other agricultural products</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morocco</td>
<td>A maintenance fee is due annually on the anniversary of the date of grant</td>
<td>20 years from date of grant for species of great culture, and 25 years for species of arboriculture and vine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saudi Arabia</td>
<td>A maintenance fee is due annually and is payable during the first 3 months of each year following the year the plant variety application was filed, with a further grace period of 3 months (April-June) with payment of a surcharge</td>
<td>25 years from date of filing for trees and grapevines, and 20 years for other agricultural products</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tunisia</td>
<td>New plant variety certificates shall be subject to the payment of an annual fee of which the amount and conditions of payment and utilization shall be laid down by a Decree</td>
<td>The breeders’ rights shall subsist for 20 years for ordinary varieties and for 25 years for varieties where development of the production elements necessitates longer timescales. Those periods shall begin to run as from the grant of the new plant variety certificate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>A maintenance fee is due annually and is payable in January of each year following the date of grant</td>
<td>25 years from date of grant for ornamentals, vegetables, and field crops, and 30 years from date of grant for trees, vines, and potatoes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UAE</td>
<td>The implementing regulations of Law 17/2009 have still not been issued yet.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
With coasts along the Arabian Sea and the Persian Gulf, Oman occupies a regional position of great importance. The Omani peninsula of Musandam sits on a strategic location on the Strait of Hormuz that serves as the gateway of oil flow from Gulf Cooperation Council states to the world.

Article 11 in the Basic Statute of the Sultanate of Oman decrees that the “[Omani] economy is based on justice and the principles of a free economy.” By regional standards of surrounding Middle Eastern states, Oman has a relatively diversified economy. Industries in Oman include crude oil production and refining, natural and liquefied natural gas production, and construction services. The country mainly exports petroleum, metals, textiles, and fish. Key imports to Oman are food products, livestock, heavy machinery and transport equipment, and lubricants at an annual total value of $34.37 billion. Import partners with Oman include the U.S., Japan, India, and the UAE.

Oman’s annual GDP growth averaged 3.4% over the past year. The country’s GDP is $80.54 billion, while the GDP per capita is $44,100. The GDP composition is 1.3 percent for agriculture, 55.2 percent for industry, and 43.5 percent for services.

Oman maintains legislations for the protection of trademarks, patents, designs, copyright, trade secrets, and illegal competition. Below is a brief overview of what you need to know about trademark and patent registration in Oman.

**TRADEMARKS IN OMAN**

**CLASSIFICATION**
10th edition – single class application

**OPPOSITION**
Within 90 days from publication date; extension of time is possible

**SEARCH**
Possible for word marks and devices

**PROTECTION TERM**
10 years from filing date and renewable for like periods

**EXAMINATION**
On formal, absolute, and relative grounds

**USE**
Vulnerable to a non-use cancellation action within 3 consecutive years from registration date
PATENTS IN OMAN

EQUIVALENT SEARCH
Patent applications and patents may be searched by title and patentee name.

OPPOSITION
Within 120 days from publication; the patent is re-published after grant but no opposition period is provisioned then.

EXAMINATION
As to form, novelty, inventiveness, industrial applicability, unity, and compliance.

ANNUITIES
Due annually on the anniversary of the international filing date and payable prior to grant. Six-month grace period for late payment with a surcharge.

PUBLICATION
Patents are published in the Official Gazette after substantive examination and before grant.

PROTECTION TERM
20 years from the international filing date.
INTA 2015: SABA INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY PARTICIPATION

Saba Intellectual Property was represented by a team of nine members from our regional offices at the annual meeting of the International Trademark Association in San Diego.

Our team held fruitful meetings with our multinational clients and associates and shared with them our newly launched corporate identity.
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